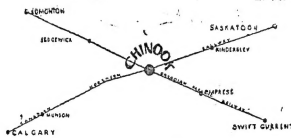


CHINOOK



ADVANCE

Vol VII, No 11

Thursday, December 2nd, 1920

Subscription: \$1.50 per year, in advance. Single Copy, 5 cent

Save for your Son's Career



YOUR son's measure of success in life depends largely on the preparation you make today. He will have to be properly trained and educated. Are you accumulating the necessary money?

Start a savings account on the boy's behalf with us today.

\$1.00 deposited every week for 10 years, with interest at 2% compounded semi-annually, will amount to \$100.00.

UNION BANK OF CANADA

RESOURCES, \$125,000,000

Chinook Branch: W. A. Cruickshank, Manager
Cereal Branch: J. Jack, Manager

Overshoes!

We have a complete line of Overshoes for Men, Women and Children. Come in and fix up for the cold weather.

Brooms! Brooms!

We are now selling our heavy extra Star, four strung Broom at \$1.00 each. Regular \$1.25

Grocery Specials

10 lbs. Syrup 1.75 5 lbs. Syrup 90c 3 lbs. Lard 1.15
5 lbs. Lard 2.00 10 lbs. Lard 3.75 Matches 45c packet,
Purity Flour 98 lb sack at \$6.50, 20 lbs Syrup \$3.40

Tobacco Reductions

Old Chum 1/2 lb \$1.00, Orinoco 1/2 lb \$1.00, T. & B 1/2 lb \$1.00
Senator 1-2 \$1.00, McDonald Cut Plug 1 2 80 cts.

WHOLE COFFEE—Our price on Whole Coffee for this week is 55 cts per lb

MEN'S SWEATERS REDUCED—We are going to sell the remainder of our stock at a Special Price of \$8.50. Values up to \$11.00.

PLATES! Plain white and Clover Leaf patterns. Dinner plates, Tea plates, Soup plates. We are selling these at practically half present market prices.

Apples - \$4 Box. Sugar 15c lb.

H.C. Brigginsshaw

THE STORE WITH THE GOODS

M. J. HEWITT

Notary Public, Insurance of all kinds

And Loans

Agent for Imperial Oil

Collections Given the Best of Attention

CHINOOK ALBERTA.

Buy Storm Sash And Save Coal

We have a good assortment on hand.

We also have some BARB WIRE that we can save you money on while it lasts.

We also carry a good assortment of FENCE POSTS, and a full line of Building Material.

Imperial Lumber Yards, Ltd.

R. W. HAMON, manager
Chinook, Alberta

Local and General

Happenings Here, There and Everywhere, Past Present and Future

It is not too early to do your Christmas shopping!

Mr. J. L. Carter, proprietor of the Acadia Hotel, spent last Saturday visiting friends at Munson.

Mrs. L. Morris left for Calgary last Saturday where she will spend the winter.

Mr. W. T. Sullivan of Drumheller, arrived in town last Saturday, and will visit his son, William for a few weeks.

The picture show held every Friday night is attracting large crowds. Last Friday night saw a packed house when two very good films were screened, the "Invisible Bond," featuring Irene Castle, and a comedy film entitled "Gee Whizz," which were enjoyed by all present. The management are making arrangements to put on a show at Cereal every Thursday night.

Miss M. Seales left on Saturday for Vancouver.

Miss Mildred Barton left last week for Chicago, where she will visit her sister, Mrs. Leicester.

The annual meeting of the Chinook Agricultural Society will be held in the Chinook School on Saturday, December 11th, at 2 p.m.

Mr. J. P. Watson, who has been attending the U.F.A. Secretaries Convention in Calgary, returned last Friday.

Mr. S. Series left on Saturday for California where he will spend the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Rogers left town last week to reside on their farm.

Mr. O. Hinds shipped a carload of cattle to Calgary last week.

Mr. John Featherston was thrown off his horse on Monday and severely hurt.

During the last week men have been cleaning out the village wells and putting in new pumps.

Fire at Oyen

A fire occurred about six o'clock on Sunday morning at Oyen which destroyed a Livery stable. Fourteen head of horses which were in the barn were lost. Fortunately there was no wind blowing otherwise it would have been hard to save adjacent buildings.

We have forty boxes of No. 1 Apples at \$3.40 each. We handle King Quality Flour and the price is down again, \$5.90 for 98 lbs., every sack guaranteed. We also handle salt. Get our prices before buying elsewhere. C. W. Ridout, U. G. A.

Chinook Agricultural Society Hold Institute Meeting

A large and appreciative audience gathered at the Chinook Consolidated School on Thursday evening last, when the Chinook Agricultural Society held their Institute meeting. Mr. J. N. Key, the president of the Society, was chairman and after an opening song by Mr. Wm. Beldon, Mr. McBeath of Youngstown Agricultural college, addressed the meeting.

Mr. McBeath in his remarks said the time was not far distant when the farmers would have to turn their attention to mixed farming. At the present time wheat growing was very unreliable, and to insure returns from the farm the farmer would have to go in more for mixed farming.

After giving out some valuable hints on stock farming, the speaker then addressed the ladies on poultry farming. He said, a good many people did not get the best results from their poultry simply because they did not give them the proper care. In housing poultry it was necessary to have clean houses, and all cracks in walls and roof carefully stopped. This did not mean that the windows should be closed, far from it, but that there should be no draughts. Keep the front of the house wide open so as to allow all the fresh air possible. Mr. McBeath also spoke on the feeding and judging of poultry, all of which was most interesting and instructive.

After a well-rendered recitation by Miss Gertrude Bradford, the chairman introduced Mr. Meyer, Superintendent of Agricultural Schools, who gave a very instructive talk on raising purebred cattle. During his address the speaker endorsed Mr. McBeath's remarks about the need of mixed farming and urged the farmer to go in more for breeding dual purpose Shorthorn cattle. Mr. Meyer has made a special study of this particular breed and has found them to be best kind of beef cattle as well as a good milking strain.

Mr. Meyer also spoke on the good work the experimental farms and agricultural schools are doing in the province, and urged the farmers to take advantage of the institutions by sending their boys and girls for instruction in agriculture and home economics.

Mrs. Hanson Bradford and son left for the East last week.

Mrs. M. G. Whitlock of Oyen, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. R. Black over the week-end.

You Cannot enjoy your evenings if you have a poor light. Besides, poor light is a detriment to your eye sight.

Should You need a new Lamp either Gasoline or Coal Oil.

Try One of our Gasoline Lamps easy to operate and takes the place of several lamps. We are offering these at a big reduction. Gas lamps, Coal Oil lamps, Lanterns, Glasses etc., 10 Per Cent Off.

Woodruff's Hardware

Act for D. E. Black, Watch Repairs, Calgary



For Choice Cuts of FRESH BEEF, PORK or MUTTON

call at the

CHINOOK MEAT MARKET

Highest Price Paid For Dressed Pork ALL QUALITY BEEF See me about that quarter of Beef for winter. Our Prices from 11 cts. to 16 cts. per lb.

O. HINDS, Prop'r

FATHER XMAS AT THE Chinook Drug Store

We have a large assortment of Dolls, Mechanical Toys, Teddy Bears and small Toys suitable for Christmas presents

A splendid selection of Fancy Boxes of Chocolates

Latest copyright Books in Stock

Let us help you to select your Christmas present for Father, Mother, Sister, Brother and Friends

CHAS. WYLIE Drug Store, Chinook

The Cabinet and Parliament

In order to arrive at a clear understanding of forms and functions of government in Canada it is first of all necessary to have a correct appreciation of the relation which the Cabinet of Ministers has to Parliament. It is a common error for people to call upon the Cabinet, or Government, as it is popularly termed, to do certain things and take certain action which it has no power to do and which power rests exclusively with Parliament itself.

It will perhaps lead to a clearer conception of the functions of the Cabinet, or Government, if it is likened to a board of directors of a Company with Parliament as representing the whole body of shareholders. All the rights, privileges and powers of a Joint Stock Company are conferred upon the shareholders. These shareholders select from among their own number a board of directors to whom is entrusted the management and administration of the Company's business. The directors make rules and regulations for the management of the business, choose the employees, and constitute the active directing head of the business. They make recommendations and reports to the shareholders, and so long as they enjoy the confidence and support of a majority of the shareholders they govern and direct the Company's affairs. But once the directors lose the confidence and support of the shareholders, they are replaced by others possessing that confidence and support.

It will be seen, therefore, that the directors can only exercise such powers as have been conferred upon them by the shareholders. In other words, the directors are but a committee of the shareholders. So, too, is the Cabinet merely an executive and administrative committee of Parliament, and it is restricted to the exercise of such powers as Parliament has delegated to and conferred upon it. Parliament alone can pass laws; the Cabinet cannot do so. Hence Governments are frequently asked by individuals and delegations to do things which they cannot do because the Acts passed by Parliament do not authorize such action.

The Cabinet has the power to make regulations for the proper carrying out and administration of Acts passed by Parliament and to issue Orders in Council under those Acts, but it cannot vary the provisions of the Acts nor go beyond the powers conferred by the Acts. The Government, too, is restricted in the expenditure of money to the amount voted by Parliament, except in cases of emergency arising when Parliament is not in session. In such cases a special warrant of the Governor-in-Council must be issued to cover such unforeseen expenditure, and immediately upon the re-assembling of Parliament in session, such expenditure must be reported to and approved by it. If such approval is refused, the Government must resign.

In like manner, should an amount in excess of any appropriation made by Parliament be expended, a supplementary estimate must be obtained from Parliament to cover such over-expenditure. Acting as the executive and administrative committee of Parliament, the Cabinet Ministers constitute the advisers of the Crown, and the Ministers are responsible to Parliament for all such advice tendered. If the advice is bad, the Ministers, not the Crown, must suffer the consequences. Furthermore, the Crown is precluded from accepting advice from any other source. Should such advice be tendered, it is the duty of the Crown to submit it to the Prime Minister as head of the Government, and the Government, not the Crown, is responsible for its final acceptance or rejection.

What is here outlined in regard to the Dominion Government and Parliament applies in like manner to the Provincial Governments and the Legislative Assembly.

The analogy drawn above between the board of directors of a Company and the shareholders on the one hand, and the Cabinet and Parliament on the other, is not absolutely correct, because whereas in Company Management the shareholders possess all the power, Parliament is but representative of the people who, in the last analysis, are the shareholders of Canada, and the people are, therefore, the final court of appeal in all matters of government. However, the people delegate their powers to their representatives in Parliament and, therefore, to all intents and purposes, the analogy holds good.

In the next article in this series consideration will be given to the division of authority between the Dominion and the Provinces, a division which is frequently the cause of misunderstanding leading to demands on Provincial Governments and Legislatures for action in regard to matters over which they have no control but which come within the sole jurisdiction of the Federal authority.

Eggs and Civilization

The Egg Contains the Vital Principle Of Growth of the Body.

The world has grown better since the discovery of the egg and the growth of civilization has kept pace with the growth of the egg-eating habit—two contemporaneous facts, though their exact correlation may not be capable of demonstration. But from the facts of the case we may be warranted in concluding that a still greater consumption of hens' eggs would not hinder the coming of a more civilized world. Why should not the facts be correlated when the egg contains the vital principle of growth of the body and also a substance that nourishes the brain—an article of food that is responsible for both body growth and mental quickening? Why should we not eat more eggs and look for a higher civilization?—James Dryden.

Big Coal Seam Discovered.

A despatch from New Glasgow, Nova Scotia, states that a seam of coal five feet thick is reported to have been discovered in the vicinity of West River where discoveries of gold are alleged recently to have been made.

For Protection of Lake Shipping

Great Lakes Are Now to Have Wireless Compass Depots.

Wireless compass stations, similar to those which have been in successful operation on the North Atlantic coast for more than a year, are to be installed along the Great Lakes. These stations, operated by the U.S. Navy Department, enable the operators to give ships lost in a fog their positions within a narrow radius of accuracy.

Fogs on the upper lakes have claimed one freighter and 30 lives as victims this year, and the record of previous years shows a heavy toll of shipping. Success of the system on the Atlantic coast led to its recent installation on the Pacific and now, it is announced, the inland waters will be similarly protected.

A New Source of Wealth.

The Germans are experimenting with the use of porcelain for some of their small coins. The Americans will be eager to resume business activities with a country where they could swap their old campaign buttons for delicatessen stuff.—From the Los Angeles Times.

Finicky Digestions disturbed by ordinary food, find comfort in Grape-Nuts

Twenty hours of baking make this blend of wheat and malted barley quickly and easily convertible into health and strength. Try a package from the grocer. Test tells "There's a Reason"

Wheat Production in France

Is Running Canada Close Second In Wheat Crop This Year.

This year's wheat crop in France, according to official advice, will compare favorably with that of Canada, and will show a heavy increase of last year. For 1920 the estimated wheat crop of the two countries are—France, 232,729,480 bushels; Canada, 289,498,000 bushels. The yield per acre in France is 19.1 bushels as compared with 16.5 bushels in Canada.

Last year's wheat crop in France was 182,488,348 bushels, the acreage under cultivation being 11,509,275, in comparison with this year's acreage of 12,135,850. In 1917 the wheat crop was only 94,361,356 bushels.

Fewer Divorces in Paris.

Divorces are decreasing in France because of the lack of houses and apartments. Before the war, the monthly list of divorces attained in Paris a total of 1,200. In October there were only 945 applications, and this month the total is expected to be further reduced to 650.

According to lawyers, hundreds of couples have accepted reconciliation and agreed to remain living together for the simple reason that they can't find places to live apart, other than in small hotels.

WOULD NOT BE WITHOUT BABY'S OWN TABLETS

Once a mother has used Baby's Own Tablets for her little one she would not be without them. They are the ideal home remedy for the baby; being guaranteed to be absolutely free from opiates or other harmful drugs. They are a gentle but thorough laxative and have been proved of the greatest aid in cases of constipation, indigestion, colic, colds and simple fevers. Concerning them Mrs. Ernest Gagne, Beauséjour, Que., writes: "I have used Baby's Own Tablets for constipation and colic and have found them so successful that I would not be without them. I would strongly recommend every mother to keep a box in the house." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The W. L. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Alberta Cattle Winter in Okanagan.

An interesting experiment will be conducted at the Experimental Farm in the Okanagan with 50 head of young cattle, which have been brought from Calgary ranches for winter feeding and will be fitted for market by spring. In the feeding of these cattle a test will be made of the comparative value of sunflower and corn silage; half will be fed with sunflowers and the other half with corn. The relative building values of these foods will therefore be determined.

Only the uninformed endure the agony of corns. The knowing ones get Holloway's Corn Remover and apply relief.

Imperial Conference Has Been Postponed

Lloyd George Says Dominions Have Requested Delay.

Premier Lloyd George stated in the British House of Commons that it was felt that public opinion in the Empire had not yet had time to give adequate consideration to the question of the re-adjustment of the constitutional relationship of the component parts of the Empire, recommended by the Imperial Conference of 1917, which would enable the constitutional conference to meet with any advantage next year. He hoped it would be possible for such a conference to be held in 1922. It was with the desire of the dominions the Prime Minister stated, that this conference had been postponed.

Health In Humor.

Possibly there are doctors with a depressing manner, but we fancy they are exceptional cases, and most people who have ever been on a sick bed will gratefully recognize what they owe to the brightness and hope their medical attendant has brought with him. The pity is that other physicians from the doctor's health-giving qualities of cheerfulness. It is a remedy the world needs more than ever just now for its manifold ills.—Yorkshire Post.

It isn't likely that Solomon succeeded in convincing all his wives that a word to the wise was sufficient.

Titian, probably the greatest of portrait painters, lived to be 99 years old, and painted his last picture at that age.

Minard's Liniment For Diphtheria.

W. N. U. 1344

Farmers and Motors

One-Third of the Automobiles in U.S. Owned by Farmers.

Seven and a half million motor cars are reconstructed in America, and one-third of the owners are farmers. The largest percentage of increase in automobile registration has been in the cotton-growing sections of the south. These points are revealed in "Facts and Figures," an annual published by the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce.

Following the Civil War was the day of the railroad, when vast territories were opened up with a resulting increase in prosperity. Following the World War has come a marked increase in motor trucks and passenger automobiles, 316,364 motor trucks were built during 1919, an increase of 39 per cent. over 1918.

Minard's Liniment For Diphtheria.

Canada Is Land Of Promise.

The British Overseas Settlement Committee, which received nearly 50,000 applications from ex-service men and women for emigration to all parts of the Empire. About one-fifth of the applications are women who intend to take up domestic or land work. Canada is the favorite dominion. Between 6,000 and 7,000 applicants express a preference for this country, while Australia, New Zealand and South Africa are next in order of popularity. With expenditures the total involved is well over 100,000 persons. The lists for ex-service men close December 31, and applications are now pouring in at the rate of 1,000 a week.

Nation-wide Fame.—There is scarcely a corner of this great Dominion where the merits of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil have not been tried and proved. It is one of the world's most efficient remedies for sore throat, lame back and many other ailments arising from inflammation. Rubbed on the skin its healing power is readily absorbed, and it can also be taken internally.

To Amend Deserted Wives Act. Among the bills passed in the Saskatchewan legislature is one which amends the Deserted Wives Act, authorizing the maximum weekly allowance that may be ordered by a police magistrate to a deserted wife from \$10 a week, as it stands now, to \$20 a week.

Catarrh Cannot be Cured

by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is the result of the combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions.

Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

One of the largest mahogany logs ever marketed turned out 17,000 feet of solid wood.

The Terror of Asthma comes like a thief in the night with its dreadful throttling, robbing its victim of relief. It seems beyond the power of human aid to relieve until one trial is made of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. Then relief comes promptly. Let him know how you feel, and he will remedy you persistently, the disease is put to rout. Take no substitute.

Never allow your difficulties to concentrate their forces. Meet them one by one as they appear, and you have a chance of conquering them.

The motion picture films exported from the United States each year would, if placed end to end, reach a distance of 4,000 miles.

In Sweden a physician cannot sue for his fee, while in Belgium a lawyer is in the same position.

OUCH! ANOTHER RHEUMATIC TWINGE

Get busy and relieve those pains with that handy bottle of Sloan's Liniment

WHAT Sloan's does, it does thoroughly—penetrates without rubbing to the affected part and promptly relieves most kinds of external pains and aches. You'll find it clean and non-skin-staining. Keep it handy for sciatica, lumbago, neuralgia, over-exerted muscles, stiff joints, backache, pains, bruises, strains, sprains, bad weather after-effects.

For 39 years Sloan's Liniment has helped thousands the world over. You aren't likely to be an exception. It certainly does produce results.

All druggists—35c, 70c, \$1.40.

(Made in Canada)

Sloan's Liniment (Pain's enemy)

A Woman Admiral

Dowager Queen of Greece Only Woman Admiral in World.

Dowager Queen Olga, mother of ex-King Constantine of Greece, was until lately Commander of the Second Squadron of the Russian Fleet and the only woman Admiral in the world. The Dowager Queen, who speaks six languages, is 69 years old, and an ex-Russian Princess. She has had a reputation for benevolence since she founded, shortly after her marriage, the Evangelismos, a seaman's home on the Aegean, and a woman's hospital. It is a fact that before her arrival in Greece there was not a trained nurse in the country. However, Queen Olga made such progress in the matter that in 1909 she was able to dismiss the English, Russian and three English nurses at the military hospital in Athens—summarily.

Immune From Second Attack.

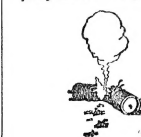
Proof that anyone once having influenza is immune from future attack has been provided by the French Academy of Medicine by Prof. C. Dopter, head specialists at Val-de-Grace Hospital.

Your Eyes

Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Stinging, No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort. All Your Druggists or by mail 60c per Bottle. For Book of the Eye free write to Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

CASCARETS

"They Work while you Sleep"



"All shot to pieces!" You are bilious, constipated! You feel headachy, full of cold, dizzy, unstrung. Your meals don't fit—breath is bad, skin sallow. Take Cascarets tonight for your liver and bowels and wake up clear, energetic and cheerful. No gripping—no inconvenience. Children love Cascarets too. 10, 25, 50 cents.

ONLY TABLETS MARKED

"BAYER" ARE ASPIRIN

Not Aspirin at All without the "Bayer Cross"



For Colds, Pain, Headache, Neuralgia, Toothache, Rheumatism, and for Rheumatism, Lumbago, Sciatica, Neuritis, take Aspirin marked with the name "Bayer" or you are not taking Aspirin at all. Accept only "Bayer" Tablets of Aspirin in an unbroken "Bayer" package which contains complete directions. There is only one Aspirin—Bayer. You must say "Bayer." Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Monopropylol of Salicylic acid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer Manufacture, it is also the public opinion that the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

Counter Check Books

Provide the only means by which you can keep an absolute accurate check on your sales. The new luxury tax and sales tax makes it necessary to keep a record. We make sales books suitable for any line of business, with either duplicate or triplicate copies.

TRIPPLICATE BOOKS

There is a heavy demand just now for triplicate books. We make a great variety of triplicate books, both in separate carbon lead and black back style. Write us for sample and prices before placing your next order, or ask any of our agents to give you this information.

Vegetable Parchment Butter Wrappers

We are in the best position of any firm in Canada to fill your order promptly for parchment butter wrappers, either printed or plain. We are large importers of this kind of paper, and have special facilities for printing wrappers in either one or two colors of ink.

WAXED PAPERS

We also manufacture a complete line of waxed bread and meat wrappers, plain or printed, waxed paper rolls for home use, and waxed papers for all purposes. Our equipment is the most modern and complete to be found in Canada. Our goods are high class and our service is prompt. Let us give this to you on your next order for Counter Check Books, Parchment Paper, or Waxed Paper. For quotations apply to publisher of this paper.

Appleford Counter Check Book Co., Ltd.

HAMILTON, ONT.—BRANCH OFFICES AT

TORONTO, MONTREAL, WINNIPEG AND VANCOUVER.

From the Diary of A Hudson's Bay Clerk in the Seventies

By O-GE-MAS-ES (Little Clerk).

(Copyrighted)

(Continued From Last Issue)

Next morning, and I hoped the last morning, as our breakfast was tea and crumblings from an empty provision sack, I was taking my spell ahead with lines on the head of my small snowshoes to help lift the weight of snow. I suddenly looked round and found that the party had stopped. On turning and marching back to investigate, I found one of the drivers (Mus-qui-tik) a hard young case, with his sleigh pulled to one side and he busy unloading it. I thought for a minute, then realized it had come to a slow-down, for he was going to leave a load of invaluable ammunition on the ice and no doubt the others would follow suit. This was mutiny—rank mutiny.

All the men were watching me, as I was busy tramping down a cock-pit about two feet square. On finishing this I took off my L'assompoil belt and capot. Then, in a loud voice, I challenged Mus-qui-tik in these words: "We would fight. If he was the best man the load could stay on the ice, and, if I was, the load would go on intact." A deep silence followed. Mus-qui-tik looked me up and down, and finally turning to his sleigh he commenced re-loading it. A cheer broke from the rest of the men and the outfit went on leader succeeding leader, and late that evening we reached The Pas.

Seeing every load unpacked and carried in the store houses, with rations and dog feed given out, I finally went to the office. Dear old Ahik M. was like a hen with her chicks. "Such a trip you had on. How did you stand it?" and so on. While he talked I was losing my moccasins and duflers (northern travellers know we wrap our feet in squares and do not use moccasins). Every toe cut and bleeding, matter had formed on the buds of both my feet, and on jerking off my wrappings a glance was enough for the Chief. He became violently sick at his stomach, and truly it was a nasty sight. I hid him from the men for the last two days.

No doubt some of my readers have

experienced the same pangs, but of all kinds of pain that is hard to endure, it is when the snowshoe lines have cut your feet and the next morning as the scabs are slowly rubbed off you must still stand it and tramp on with an unconcerned air, nevertheless biting your lips till the blood comes. Over the top all right, with apologies to the boys from the front.

Before I wind up this article I must tell you another dog story and a good title for it would be "The Cannibal Dog." After the seven dog trains had been made up, there were, as usual, several misfits whom no one wanted, and these gained a precarious living by stealing the other dogs' fat at feeding time. Notorious amongst these was a grey husky from Lac du Brochet, who showed the wolf strain plainly, and was bad to handle. He had to bite something, either you or his train-somers, so I christened him W-w-d-i-g-o, or "evil spirit." We all tried him, but he got worse, so was for the present chained up in the woods.

One morning our French cook, Louis La Liberté, came in while we were at breakfast, with a very pale face, and addressing the Chief, said, "Please, sir, Master, Wendigo has turned scumbag!" "What do you mean, Louis?" "Come and see, sir," and on both of us going out to the shed, here was Wendigo growling furiously, turning round and biting, while mouthfuls of living flesh out of his hanches and swallowing them, blood, hair and all. The sight was too much for the Chief, and turned him sick. "Kill the brute at once, and take him away," was the order. So, getting a small revolver, I was very proud of, I fired a round into his head and told Louis to drag his body down on the ice.

That evening at dog feeding time, who should come staggering up the bank with his head as big as a pail, but unconquerable Wendigo. A council was held, execution was the sentence, and an axe and block obtained. Then the head was severed from his body and placed on the ice a distance apart. So ended Wendigo, and this article.

More Sinn Fein Plots

Accused of Planning to Destroy Property in Liverpool and Manchester.

LONDON.—A conspicuous incident in the Irish debate in the House of Commons was the revelation by Sir Hamar Greenwood, chief secretary for Ireland, of Sinn Fein plans to destroy property in Liverpool and Manchester—a revelation which was greeted by Joseph Devlin with the exclamation: "All that was written in Dublin Castle."

Former Premier Asquith moved a resolution expressing abhorrence of the recent Dublin assassinations and condemnation of reprisals and urging immediate steps to bring about Irish pacification. An amendment by Col. John Ward converted this motion into an expression of admiration for the courage and devotion of the crown forces in Ireland. This was adopted by 303 to 83, and the motion as thus amended was adopted by acclamation and ministerial cheers.

Complete Line To Fort McMurray.—Premier Stewart has returned from a ten-day trip over the A.G. and W. Railway to Fort McMurray. He says that about \$100,000 has been spent by the Government in improvements to the waterways system this fall. During the winter, 300,000 ties will be got out for repair work and by next fall it is hoped to have a regular service in operation to Fort McMurray.

McGill Secures \$6,321,511.

MONTREAL.—The McGill University centennial endowment fund reached a grand total of \$6,321,511, thus exceeding its objective by over a million and a quarter dollars, it was announced in the final statement of the amount of the subscriptions at the banquet which closed the campaign.

To Set Date for Parliament Opening.—Ottawa.—One of the matters which is likely to come before the Cabinet Council soon, it is expected, will be the setting of a date for the opening of Parliament. Ministers still speak hopefully of January 20 as the opening date, but there may be a delay of a week or so beyond that.

W. N. U. 1344

Paying the Price for War

Member of German Reichstag Says People Broken Down Morally.

Berlin.—Bitterness marked a debate in the Reichstag relative to the voting of appropriations to carry out provisions of the Versailles Treaty. Members of the Chamber denounced the action of the Allies in keeping such a large force of men along the Rhine and in particular assailed France for sending negro troops into Germany.

Dr. Zapf, a member of the German People's Party, said Germany's financial situation seemed hopeless. He pointed out that the charges on the budget alone amounted to 12,500,000,000 marks and declared the conduct of French officers and their families in the Rhine and was provoking a growing irritation.

"If Russian Soviet troops," he declared, "should appear on Germany's eastern frontier, they would not find the militarily industrious nation of former years, but a people broken down morally."

Rudolf Drietscheid, a leader of the Moderate Independent League, said the nation's burdens were not the result of the "infamous conduct of her enemies," but the sequel of Germany's pre-war policies.

"Germany's collapse," he continued, "was not due to the pacifists, but to the men who praised war as the fountain of youth and the bath of steel. I predict the time will come when the present treaty will be replaced by an instrument dictated by true justice. This will be when the works of France and Germany become sufficiently powerful to put the Versailles Treaty out of commission."

Speed King Meets Death

Gaston Chevrolet In Fatal Accident At Los Angeles Speedway.

Speedway, Los Angeles.—Gaston Chevrolet, famous racing driver, and Lyall Jolls, mechanic for Eddie O'Donnell, were killed when Chevrolet's and O'Donnell's machines crashed together on the Los Angeles speedway at the east end of the grandstand near the close of the 250-mile race.

O'Donnell was so seriously injured that it was at first reported he was killed. His skull was fractured and both arms broken, and little hope was held out that he could recover.

John Bresnahan, Chevrolet's mechanic, was seriously injured. Gaston Chevrolet was the youngest of three racing brothers. He was a mechanic for two years before he demonstrated that he was a driver of merit at the 500-mile Memorial Day race at Cincinnati, where he finished third. On May 31 last, he won the \$50,000 Indianapolis Speedway race, the best time in the history of that annual event.

Employment Insurance.—Ottawa.—In the coming Cabinet discussions preceding the opening of Parliament the question of unemployment insurance is likely to play an important part. Recommendations arising from the Washington Labor Conference of the League of Nations regarding unemployment insurance is one of the few which, according to a ruling of the Justice Department, come properly within the jurisdiction of the Dominion Parliament.

Death of Western Bank Manager.—Medicine Hat, Alta.—The death has occurred here of Edward J. F. Ewings, former manager of the Merchants Bank, who opened the first banking institution in Medicine Hat. Deceased, who was born in London, Ont., in 1867, leaves a widow and three children.

Tariff Inquiry Report.—Ottawa.—A stenographic record given before the Tariff Commission already totals 3,069 typewritten pages, or roughly about 1,100,000 words, and a large part of industrial Ontario has still to be covered. Further hearings of the commission will probably occupy a fortnight or so. The commission left for Hamilton.

Italy Will Not Interfere.—Rome.—If France and England decide to intervene in Greece, Italy must stand aloof in order to be faithful to the principle of self-determination, says an article published by the Messaggero, it being stated here that the article was "evidently inspired."

Want Stringent Marriage Regulations.—Toronto.—The Toronto Liberal Women's Association has placed itself on record as emphatically in favor of more stringent regulations with regard to the issuing of marriage licenses, stipulating that a physician's certificate should be an essential condition.

Alberta's Lieut. Governor



HIS HONOR R. G. BRETT, M.D., L.L.D.

Poor Pay for Pedagogues

Brakemen Make More Than the College Professors.

Toronto.—At a meeting of the Alumni Association of the University of Toronto, Angus McMurphy, K.C., making a plea for better salaries for professors said that railway brakemen made from \$200 to \$250 a month and conductors as high as \$425 a month. He said that to compare these wages with the pitances received by university lecturers "would be too painful to the lecturers."

New Consul To Canada.

Montreal.—Bohuslav K. Ryznar, D.Sc., of Prague, has been named consul of the Czechoslovak Republic to Canada. The quarters of the Czechoslovakian consulate will be at 338 Sherbrooke Street, West Montreal.

Must Break Reign of Terror

No Conciliation in Ireland Possible at Present Time, Says Lloyd George.

LONDON.—In a discussion of the Irish problem in the House of Commons the question of conciliation between the Irish people was raised. Premier Lloyd George, giving his opinion in the matter, declared: "I always have been convinced that no policy of conciliation is possible in Ireland until the reign of terror has been broken, for the very obvious reason that men in Ireland who would be prepared to enter into negotiations at the present time are in terror of their lives and cannot do so freely." Answering another question, the Premier said the cabinet had come to the deliberate conclusion that it was not desirable at present to enforce martial law in Ireland. He believed it would not help even if it were applied.

Health of School Teachers.

Toronto.—Medical examination of prospective public school teachers in this city to ascertain if they are physically fit before being engaged, is recommended by the management committee of the Toronto Board of Education. At present it costs from \$100,000 to \$150,000 a year for occasional teachers.

Seccession Issue in South Africa.

LONDON.—The Times Capetown correspondent states that substantial progress has been made in the negotiations between the South African (Loyal Dutch) and Unionist (British) parties. The probabilities are that Premier Smuts will go to the country shortly after Christmas on the definite issue of secession.

36,000 Acres of Oil Leases.

Edmonton.—Thirty-six thousand acres of oil leases were filed in the Grande Prairie land office in one day recently. It is understood that most of the filings were made on behalf of the Imperial Oil Company. The lands covered are near the British Columbia boundary.

Dakota Banks Close.

Bismarck, N.D.—Four more North Dakota banks closed their doors due to depleted resources, bringing the total of such closures reported here for the past ten days to thirteen.

Draw the Line at Bulgaria.

Genoa.—Serbia, Rumania and Greece have formally notified the assembly of the League of Nations that they are opposed to the admittance of Bulgaria into the league.

Adjourn Greek Chamber.

Athens.—Convocation of the Chamber of Deputies has been adjourned until Dec. 8.

U.S. Expects To Be Consulted Regarding Terms of Mandates

R.C.M.P. Did the Work

Indian Who Escaped From Custody Was Rounded Up.

Winnipeg.—There is quite an old-time touch to a story given out by the Manitoba Provincial Police. Louis Houle, an Indian of the Ebb and Flow reserve, was arrested last October and sent to Dauphin jail for a series of thefts. He was to stay 18 months, but escaped Nov. 2, and went back to the reserve. The police went after him, but the Indians put up a forcible resistance and they returned without the prisoner. The Royal Canadian Mounted Police were appealed to and a detachment went off to the reserve. They succeeded in bringing Houle back, but, so far, have not told how they secured him.

Butter Making Record.

Fargo, N.D.—A North Dakota heifer, Carnation Pioneer Segis, No. 451,370, has broken the seven days world record for fat production in the junior two-year-old class, producing in seven consecutive days 24,877 pounds of butter fat, the equivalent of 31.09 pounds of 80 per cent. commercial butter. The test was made under supervision of the North Dakota Agricultural College, and will be certified to the Holstein Friesian Association. The heifer is owned by Waltee Manikowski, Moorerton, N.D.

Dividend to Creditors of Trust Co.

Vancouver, B.C.—J. C. Gwynn, the liquidator of the Dominion Trust Company, has recently been enabled to declare a first dividend payable to the creditors by virtue of the powers conferred upon him by a special act which was passed at the last session of parliament. The amount of the first dividend is ten cents on the dollar, and is now being paid to these creditors of the Dominion Trust Company whose claims have been allowed by the court. The creditors number 7,577.

Proposed Farmers' Pool for the Marketing of Wheat

Wheat Growers of Prairie Provinces and Ontario To Be In Plan.

Calgary.—A proposed farmers' pool for the co-operative marketing of the wheat crop of Canada, was outlined to the U.F.A. secretaries' convention by J. H. Murray, assistant general manager of the United Grain Growers. Mr. Murray announced that a scheme embodying these proposals has been drawn up by a special committee of the Canadian Council of Agriculture, but that until the sanction of all members of the committee had been obtained, the actual contract would not be made public. Mr. Murray did not name the members of the special committee, but it is understood that they are H. W. Wood, president of the U.F.A.; F. W. Ridd, manager of the Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator Company; and Mr. Murray.

Provisional board to handle 1921 crop to consist of one representative each of the following organizations: U.F. of Alberta, Saskatchewan Grain

Growers, United Farmers of Manitoba, and United Farmers of Ontario. There will be two representatives of the United Grain Growers and two of the Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator Company, making a ninth member as chairman.

Contract holders must sign for a term of five years, binding themselves to sell wheat only through the pool. Fifty per cent of what acreage, or about 8,500,000 acres, to be brought under the scheme. Expenses of operation to be paid from the pool. Wheat grower who signs contract and afterwards sells grain elsewhere than to the pool to pay 25 cents per bushel as liquidated damages to the pool.

In event it is discovered that contract holder is breaking contract by selling elsewhere, the pool is to be entitled to an injunction to restrain him from such action.

Phone System for Far North

Will Link Up the Peace River and Grande Prairie Districts.

Edmonton, Alta.—As a result of the big program of construction planned and carried out by the Provincial Government, the close of the present year will see another 6,500 miles of pole line added to the telephone system of Alberta with about 16,000 miles of new wire lines available for toll and rural service.

Norman L. Harvey, deputy minister of railways and telephones stated that the contractors will practically complete every foot of the \$4,000,000 building program of the present year before the middle of January. This extension of the telephone system carries new lines into almost every section of the province, including the Peace River and Grande Prairie districts.

Paper Mills Destroyed.

Winnipeg.—The premises of the Red River Paper Mills, Ltd., were gutted by fire, which is believed to have started from spontaneous combustion. The loss will probably be about \$10,000.

To Rescue World from Danger

Lord Bryce Says People of Britain and United States Have Special Mission.

Boston, Mass.—Lord Bryce, former British ambassador to the United States, pictured the world at "the abyss of calamity into which the war has plunged it," in a letter to the Colonial Society of this city. The peoples of Britain and the United States, he said, are specially called to try and rescue the world from the danger. He added that the influence of the United States is prized because "she is impartial, raised above the jealousies and ambitions that vex this distracted Europe."

Generosity Of Rockefeller.

New York.—John D. Rockefeller has given away nearly half a billion dollars, his son, John D. Rockefeller Jr., declared here in what he believed to be the first authentic detailed statement that has ever been made concerning his father's philanthropic gifts. The approximate total of the gifts is \$475,000,000, nearly half of which has been distributed in the last five years.

The Acadia Hotel

First Class Rooms

Restaurant In Connection
REGULAR MEALS 50c.

J. L. CARTER, Prop.

Walter M. Crockett
L.L.B.

Barrister, Solicitor, Notary

MONEY TO LOAN.

Special attention given to collections

Chinook, Alta.

In Chinook every Friday at
the Acadia Hotel.

L. E. Ormond, B.A., LL.B.

Graduate of University of St. Francis
Xavier's College and Dalhousie
Law School.

Barrister, - Solicitor, -
Notary Public

Advice re Land Settlement, etc., free
to returned soldiers

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Chinook Office in charge of
D. Bell, B. A.

Mah Bros. Cafe

Regular first-class meals, 50c
Board and Room by the week
very reasonable

Short Orders at all hours
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and Tobaccos

Fresh Oysters and Bread
Chinese Lilies for Sale
Soft Drinks

M. L. CHAPMAN

Chinook, Alta.

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All orders promptly attended
to

CHINOOK MARKETS

Wheat, No. 1	\$1 23
" No. 2	1 20
" No. 3	1 15
Oats, No. 2, Canada West	28
Oats, feed	25
Barley	43
Flax	1 45
Corn	
Live Hogs (Calgary)	00 00
Eggs	70
Butter	55

The White Home Restaurant And Bakery

Meals at all hours. All kinds of
Tobacco, Candies and Soft Drinks

We Employ White Help.

Winter Vacation in Summer Land

British Columbia with its
equitable climate, where the
grass is green and flowers bloom
in mid-winter, where golf, motor-
ing and all outdoor sports may
be freely indulged in midst mag-
nificent mountain or rural scenery
cannot but appeal in the strong
way to residents of the prairie
provinces, as a place to spend a
month or two during winter.
Let agents of Canadian National
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for handsomely illustrated litera-
ture and full particulars. "The
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Winnipeg and Vancouver, via
Saskatoon and Edmonton. Fine
service is assured.

Chinook Advance

Published at Chinook, Alberta
every Thursday

Robert Smith,
Editor and Publisher.

THURSDAY, Dec. 2, 1920

Co-operative Wheat Marketing

The greatest interest in busi-
ness circles to-day centres itself
on the marketing of farm produce
particularly wheat. Never at any
previous time has it been demon-
strated so clearly that the busi-
ness interests of all towns in the
western provinces are dependent
for success on the prosperity of
the farms. For various reasons
some of which are artificial, the
farmer is being forced to sell his
produce far below the cost of
production, with the result that
thousands of farmers, and conse-
quently hundreds of businesses
dependent on the farms, are fac-
ing the greatest situation in
many years. Denied the co-ordi-
nating influence of national
marketing by the abolition of the
Wheat Board, the farmer has been
compelled to seek a solution of
the problem in other directions.

The organization of a gigantic
wheat pool presents itself as a
solution, and the leaders of the
farmers' movement, through the
Canadian Council of Agriculture,
are at the present time working
out plans to that end. Briefly
stated, this will mean that at
least 75 per cent. of the farmers
must sign an absolutely "law-
tight contract" to deliver all their
wheat excepting seed require-
ments to the pool; a penalty on
contract breakers, and the require-
ment in time, of all channels of
distribution. The financing, and
certain amendments to the Cana-
da Grain Act, present the most
formidable obstacles, but the
leaders are confident that if the
farmers themselves give sufficient
backing to the movement these
obstacles will be overcome. It
will be physically impossible,
however, to be sufficiently organ-
ized prior to June 1921.

THE VALUE OF THE CHURCH TO THE COMMUNITY

The only justification for the
existence of any institution to
the community is that it serve
some need in the community in
which it is placed. There are
those who say that the church is
doomed to extinction, and that it
will be superseded by other or-
ganizations better fitted to serve
the coming generations, an idea
which, though possessing an ele-
ment of truth, is very misleading.
The Church, while undergoing a
process of reconstruction, which
it inevitably must if it would sur-
vive, can never be superseded by
organizations which are lacking in
those spiritual principles that
have been the source of the
church's strength throughout its
history. The Church has satisfied
a need in the world which can not
be satisfied by any other organi-
zation. We have our Brother-
hoods, Farmers' Organizations,
Women's Institutions, Labor
Movement, and many others, all
of which originated primarily,
and have received impetus from
the Church. Now the question
comes, can these many move-
ments satisfy all the needs of
humanity? They are indeed use-
ful movements, arising, no doubt,
out of a felt need, and contribut-
ing a great deal to the develop-

ment of our country's manhood.
But there is a particular distinc-
tive service which the church
alone can render to the commu-
nity.

In the first place, the Church is
the only organization on earth to-
day that stands for the Cultiva-
tion of the Soul, "Man is an in-
curably religious animal." The
deepest thing in man, the highest
element in his constitution is his
God-consciousness—his spiritual
nature. And it is the business of
the Church to insist on the su-
premaccy of the spiritual in man,
and to relate everybody's every-
day life to God eternally.

In the second place, the Church
is a training ground for moral
character. No doubt a high mor-
al character often exists outside
the Church, but never independ-
ent of the Church. The atmos-
phere of the greater part of the
world has been saturated for cen-
turies with Christian principles,
and notwithstanding its many
failures the Church is still the on-
ly great school of virtue existing
today. Prof. Drummond said: "If
it were mine to build a city . . .
the first stone I should lay would
be the foundation stone of a
Church." Why? Because the
character which the Church helps
to develop is that which is most
needed by any city. Ramsay
McDonald, the Socialist leader in
the British Parliament, said, "I
candidly confess that I can see no
hope for the people of the future
unless we can appeal to the char-
acter of the people, unless first of
all character is established like a
bulwark in our midst." And the
first and chief object of the
Church today is to produce this
very thing, to train men in the
character of Jesus Christ and
send them out to do his work in
the world.

In the third place, the Church
stands for the regeneration of so-
ciety and the establishing of
God's kingdom upon earth. All
history proves that "Organized
Christianity represents the large-
est fund of sobriety, moral health,
goodwill, moral aspiration, teach-
ing ability, and capacity to sacri-
fice for higher ends, which can be
found on earth."

In the light of present knowl-
edge we are not justified in say-
ing that the Church has proved
herself of infinite value to society,
and an institution which we can
afford to neglect.

The generally mild and lovely
autumn weather has not, however
prevented the freezing of the
curling rinks and it is thought
that in a few days curling will
commence.

Keep Warm

Get a

Mackinaw

We have them at the right Price.

Our Stock of

Pullovers, Wool Mitts and Kersey Gloves
Is the best that can be produced.

We have a good line of

Trunks, Suit Cases and Club bags

Chinook Harness Shop

S. H. SMITH,

Proprietor,

Chinook

Chinook Village Tax Sale

1. Any land offered for sale and for which the minimum price has not been bid shall thereupon become the property of the Village, subject to redemption.
2. The purchaser shall only be required to pay at the time of the sale the amount of the arrears and costs, the balance at the end of one year from the date of sale.
3. The Treasurer, after selling any land for taxes, shall give a certificate of sale to the purchaser.
4. The owner of any land which has been sold for taxes, may redeem such land within one year after the date of sale, by paying the amount of arrears and costs together with ten per cent. of that amount as a penalty, all of which is returned to the purchaser.

J. W. YAKE,
Sec.-Treas.

VILLAGE OF CHINOOK

Bylaw No. 17

A BYLAW to regulate the cleaning

of sidewalks in the Village of Chinook.

(1) It shall be the duty of every resident or ratepayer in the Village of Chinook to keep all snow and ice removed from the sidewalks which pass in front of his property or place of business.

(2) In the event of such snow and ice not being removed in a reasonable time, the Council shall have power to have it removed and the expense of so doing charged as taxes against the respective properties.

Done and passed in Council assembled this 7th day of November, 1919.

THOS. GILBERTSON,

Reeve.

J. W. YAKE,

Secretary-Treasurer.

E. J. Bridgeman,

B. A., Opt. D.

Honor Graduate Can. Ophthalmic
College of Toronto

Eyesight Specialist

nd Professional Optometrist,

SASKATOON

Eyes Examined Glasses Supplied

Will be at

CHINOOK

On Friday, Dec. 17th

The annual Christmas enter-
tainment given by the school
children will be held in the
school on Wednesday, Dec. 22.

Mrs. R. Brownell and family
left for the States on Sunday.

Mr. J. E. Sanasac of Peachland,
B.C., spent a couple of days in
town last week, renewing old ac-
quaintances. Mr. Sanasac was
going down to St. Paul for the
winter.

Sleighs

By November 1st We
Will have a car of
SLEIGHS

Leave Your Order Now For the Famous
Van Brunt Drill

J. RENNIE, Chinook



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SPECIAL SLEEPERS and TRAINS to the

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FOR

OLD COUNTRY Passengers

YOU MAY SPEND CHRISTMAS
IN THE "OLD HOME LAND"

A Special Through Train

Consisting of day coaches, tourist and colonist sleeping cars and
dining car, will leave Winnipeg, December 12, arriving at Halifax
December 15th, connecting with the S. S. Megantic for Liverpool.

Through Tourist Cars

Will be operated as follows:

LEAVE EDMONTON 7:15 a.m. November 30, via "The Continental
Limited," connecting with S.S. Canada, sailing from Halifax, Dec. 5
LEAVE EDMONTON 7:15 a.m. December 5th, via "The Continental
Limited" connecting with S. S. Saturnia, sailing from Portland,
Maine, December 9th.
LEAVE CALGARY 5:45 p.m. Dec. 10 and Saskatoon 9:15 p.m. Dec. 11
connecting at Winnipeg Dec. 12, with special train for Halifax con-
necting with the S.S. Megantic for Liverpool.
LEAVE EDMONTON 9:30 p.m. December 10, and will run via Lloyd-
minster, 4:50 a.m. Dec. 11; Saskatoon 1:30 p.m., Dec. 11; Regina 8:20
p.m. Dec. 11, connecting at Winnipeg, Dec. 12, with special train for
connecting with S. S. Megantic for Liverpool.

Full information, reservations, etc., on application to any agent
of the Canadian National-Grand Trunk Pacific Railways,
or write

J. MADILL

DISTRICT PASSENGER AGENT, EDMONTON, ALTA

Alberta University Educating the Farmers Along Pure Seed Lines

The announcement that the University of Alberta is exhibiting samples of seed grain on its own centres with in the province, at the International Show at Chicago, brings this latest department before the public eye. It is known of this branch of field husbandry, but it is doing much to improve the quality of seed used and to educate the farmers along pure seed lines.

During the past four years persistent demands were made upon the University by farmers for good seed. The supply on hand was unreliable and totally inadequate to fill these demands and it was felt that something should be done to place seed growing on a sound and permanent basis. The department of field husbandry conceived the idea of a seed organization of provincial scope. It was thought that such an organization might become an instrument through which improved stock seed of known origin and quality developed by the University, might be distributed to competent growers for multiplication and ultimately re-distribution to farmers in general.

The time seemed ripe for an organization of this character and a beginning was made. During the winter season of 1919 and 1920, twenty-five men were organized into seven seed centres of "Local Crop Improvement Association." Each member was supplied enough Elite stock seed by the department of field husbandry to seed a minimum of one acre. This was sown on clean land in each case and inspected by an officer of the department when the crops were nearing maturity. These members have now harvested approximately 2,000 bushels of seed which is eligible for registration. This seed is now being offered for sale this year, but will all be seeded in the spring of 1921. It is now too soon to predict, but it seems reasonable to expect 75,000 bushels of seed in the fall of 1921, all of which may be registered as second generation stock.

Cold Storage Plant In Fishing Grounds

Plant Being Erected on Northern Tip of Vancouver Island.

To establish adequate cold storage facilities as close as possible to the actual fishing area is the purpose of the Hardy Bay Cold Storage and Fish Co., Ltd., which is now building a plant at Hardy Bay at the northern tip of Vancouver Island, British Columbia.

The officials of the company consider Hardy Bay one of the best locations on the coast for a cold storage plant such as has been erected. The plant will handle one hundred tons of fish a week, mainly black, grey, red and rock cod, herrings, pilchards, smelts, and sole and flounders. Practically no important variety of food fish will be overlooked, and crabs, shrimps and clams are also to be packed. This season there was a big run of rock, eye, salmon, humpback and dog salmon, as well as of sea trout and blue backs.

Hardy Bay is nearer the halibut banks than any other cold storage fish plant, and naturally it is the most convenient market for the halibut boats, which will also secure bait and ice there. During the season work for about twenty-eight men will be provided by the plant.

Delay in Prohibition Order

No Announcement of Date on Which Law Goes Into Force Until Complete Returns Are Made.

Complete returns have not as yet been received from any of the four provinces which voted on Oct. 25 to prohibit the importation of liquor, but everything is in readiness for the immediate gazettement of the figures once they have been received. The chief delays have occurred in securing the results from far northern points in Saskatchewan and Alberta, and some time may elapse before the final figures are received from these provinces.

Until complete figures are received and gazetted there will be no official announcement by the Government as to the date on which the verdict of the people will become effective.

A Sound Philosophy

Cup of Water to the Living is Better Than a Feast to the Dead.

Hanford Lennox Gordon, lawyer, author, Indian fighter and brigadier-general, who died a week ago at the age of 83, directed that his body be buried in the poorest suit of clothes he possessed and limited his funeral expenses to \$100, it was divulged in his will filed in the Los Angeles probate court.

"I agree with the Chinese philosopher, 'Better give a cup of water to the living than a feast to the dead,'" the instrument said. The will bequeathed a \$50,000 estate to his three children and to other relatives and friends.

It has been found that a plant, if drugged with chloroform and made dormant, will, after it has recovered, begin to grow with abnormal speed.

W. N. U. 1344

Conservation Of Bird Life

Why Saskatchewan Believes In Bird Protection.

The Dominion Parks Branch, of the Department of the Interior, asked the Provincial Ministers of Agriculture to give their views on the value of birds. Hon. C. M. Hamilton, Minister of Agriculture for Saskatchewan, contributes the following answer:

The Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture is pleased to have this opportunity of reassuring the people of Canada of its deep interest in all matters pertaining to the conservation of bird life, more especially as they relate to the promotion of Canada's first industry. All too often when referring to our natural resources, we ignore our wild life heritage, and yet, in the final analysis, it is doubtful whether any other natural resource, at this stage of Saskatchewan's history, has yielded so much in actual cash value as the birds and animals of our province.

Were it not for the activities of our bird friends, which invade our province during the season when insect pests are found in greatest numbers, our farm crops would be seriously damaged, and in many cases entirely destroyed, as actually happened in many parts of Southern Saskatchewan during the grasshopper outbreak last summer. More than one instance has been received of the value of the birds during this plague. For example, a farmer near Rouleau, reported that his crop was badly infested. An official of the department was instructed to make an investigation of the complaint, but upon arrival at the farm he was informed that his services were not required for the "gulls had cleaned them up." Unfortunately, our bird population is considerably below normal, otherwise these serious proportions. We should recognize these great losses of valuable food supplies as signals of imminent danger and use them as stimuli for further efforts towards maintaining nature's balance for the control of such pests.

Special emphasis was given to the subject of bird protection on the "Better Farming Train" last summer. Lantern slides of the common birds of the farm were shown to over ten thousand school children. At each meeting the boys and girls were entertainingly informed of the habits of the birds, and in order that they should carry away with them some lasting impression of the importance of bird protection, they were asked to memorize such short sentences as "Insects eat Crops," "Birds eat Insects," "Save the Birds." They they always repeated vociferously in unison before dismissal. Next year we hope to introduce motion pictures of Saskatchewan bird life, dealing more particularly with some of the non-game birds protected under the Migratory Birds Convention Act.

Public sentiment must play a large part in the campaign for better protection of our feathered friends and we believe that the best place to develop such sentiment is among the boys and girls of school age, and it is now provided in this year's course of study that the pupils of grade four, five and six know something about the laws that give protection to wild birds and animals.

With the ratification of the treaty between Great Britain and the United States for the protection of migratory birds that pass between Canada and the United States twice each year, there was consummated the most advanced legal protection ever accorded to migratory birds. Compliance with the terms of this solemn agreement will undoubtedly bring about results that no other single effort could hope to accomplish. I am pleased to state that the Saskatchewan Game Laws were so neatly in accord with the terms of the treaty that it was only necessary to make one or two minor changes to our Game Act in order to have it conform with the terms of this international document.

Spring shooting has been prohibited in this province for nearly fifteen years, and a cessation to shooting at this season of the year is never so much as mentioned now. The sale of game is also prohibited. Notwithstanding the rapid progress that has been made during the past few years, the campaign for the conservation of our Wild Life resources has only really commenced and the co-operation of all who are convinced of the importance of this work while the movement is absolutely indispensable if we are to spread the gospel of conservation until all citizens appreciate the true value of this much neglected national asset.

A man fools his wife about his actions a good deal less than she fools the neighbors about them.

Canadian Poet



ROBERT W. SERVICE.

Who is well-known as the author of "Rhymes of a Red Cross Man," "Rhymes of a Rolling Stone," "Songs of a Sourdough," and other poems.

Southern Alberta And Irrigation

Expected That Nearly Three-Quarters of a Million Acres Will Be Under Irrigation.

Still another district is to be added to the list of Southern Alberta communities desiring irrigation. Despite a bountiful harvest this year with only the natural rainfall, farmers are everywhere realizing that every year can be made a "bumper" one with irrigation.

Carmangay, a town about forty miles north of Lethbridge in the centre of the wheat country, is the latest convert to irrigation. A representative body of farmers from the district voted enthusiastically to have all available land on or adjoining the Little Bow River, which runs through that territory, put under irrigation. Farmers in adjoining municipal districts are now being canvassed and provided the general opinion is favorable, the government will be asked to make the necessary surveys to ascertain whether or not the plan is feasible.

To date ten or eleven different districts in Southern Alberta have petitioned for incorporation under the Alberta Irrigation District Act. Providing the bringing of water to all these lands is practicable, and the necessary financial support is obtained, approximately three-quarters of a million acres of land will be placed under irrigation, excluding those systems already in operation.

Shipping Beef to U.S.

British Columbia Cattle to be Marketed in the Western States.

A report from Invermere, a town in Southern British Columbia, states that cattle shipments for the season from this district are commencing. Owing to the continued low quotations from the eastern market some of the more important shippers are combining with other shippers a little to the south, to make a trial shipment of prime steers from the ranges to the market in Spokane, where the prices offered are more alluring and where the payment will be made in United States exchange, which, at present quotations here, brings a high premium and adds to the possible returns from the sales. The Spokane market can be reached from here within, say, thirty hours from the time of starting off by the way of the Lake Windermere branch of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

This will be a large shipment of first-class beef and should it prove successful, should open up a new and profitable market for Southern British Columbia farmers and stockmen.

Song Writing Profitable.

"Her Golden Hair Was Hanging Down Her Back," earned \$80,000 in a single year for the writer and publisher. Other songs which have brought in tens of thousands of dollars are "The Man Who Broke the Bank of Monte Carlo," "The Ruddy Dowsy Boys," and "Ta-ra-ra-boom-de-ay." But probably the biggest sum ever gained in one year from any song was secured by "Queen of My Heart." In twelve months it netted \$200,000.

Hill 60 to Be Hottel.

"Hill 60," the scene of many of the terrible minor engagements fought in the Ypres salient, has been sold to an English company, which proposes to erect a hotel on the site for the convenience of visitors to the Ypres salient. Little now remains of the hill, which was destroyed by mines and continuous bombardments which went on from the beginning of the first battle of "Hill 60" in April, 1915, to the end of the war.

Says Prairie Provinces Will Soon Produce Billion Bushels of Wheat

A billion bushels of wheat will be produced by the prairie provinces of Canada "in the not far distant future," according to C. Price-Green, Commissioner of the Department of Resources of the Canadian National Railways, one of the principal speakers at a meeting of the American Chemical Society held in Detroit.

After touching on the phenomenal strides of the chemical industries in Canada and in America, he declared that "many raw materials that begin to show signs of depletion in the United States are found in abundance in Canada." During the war period exports of chemicals from Canada increased 800 per cent. Five hundred firms are now engaged in the chemical industry. He said the opening up of vast agricultural areas through the lines comprising the Canadian National Railways had been a powerful contributing factor to the Dominion's industrial progress.

"The western provinces have earned the name the bread basket of the world," he said. "Only a tenth of the surveyed area suitable for agriculture is now settled. In the not far distant future it will be producing over a billion bushels of wheat. When these railway lines were commenced in 1896, Canada exported less than 10,000,000 bushels of wheat. Last year her agricultural exports exceeded \$600,000,000. Grain was the chief commodity. It is interesting that the country is the only one so far found that is good enough for United States citizens to migrate to, and they are going there in thousands."

United States is mainly dependent upon Canada for its paper supply. "The demand is heavy," Mr. Price-Green continued, "as you use half of the world's annual production of white paper. Canada is supplying 55 per cent. of this demand, which amounts to the equivalent of 5,500,000 cords of pulpwood a year, which made into a pile of four-foot wood, four feet high, would stretch 9,000 miles, or more than twice across the continent." More than \$250,000,000 is invested in pulp and paper industry in Canada, and the annual production is valued at \$120,000,000, of which \$100,000,000, or 80 per cent, is exported to the United States.

In further discussing Canada's giant resources, the speaker told of the increased production of coal, iron, oil, shales, nickel, silver, gold, copper and various other minerals, and said that in most cases the spoils and picks had, figuratively, but not the first crust of earth.

Recently I was asked why Canada, with these wonderful resources, did not make greater progress," he continued. "The answer probably lies in the fact that she has not developed the iron and steel industry, which has so largely contributed to the remarkable progress of the United States and undoubtedly has been the source of England's commercial success. The failure is due to lack of coal in the central provinces, a difficult matter to remedy. But Canada is developing water powers very rapidly, and cheap power may solve the problem of smelting. I believe hydrogen will largely be the substitute for coal and coke, the product of electrical energy."

"It must also be remembered that Canada has but 9,000,000 people. When you consider the railways she has built, the huge agricultural areas, water power and mines developed, the progress in industry, arts and science—and let us not forget Canada's war record—I think it safe to say that no 9,000,000 people in the world have done more."

Mountain Highway Now Completed

Automobile Road From Banff to Lake Louise Will Soon Open.

The opening of the bridge across Pipestone Creek, near Lake Louise station, in the heart of the Canadian Rockies on the Canadian Pacific line, marks the completion of the Banff to Lake Louise auto highway.

Thousands of tourists from every part of North America have been visiting and re-visiting the beauty spots of the Canadian Rockies every year. The impossibility of in-comparable pictures of scenery such as Lake Louise, except by the railway, have kept away a great number of tourists, spending their vacations travelling by automobile. The completion of this road will now open up this wonderful stretch of country, said to contain some of the most magnificent mountain scenery on the North American continent.

During the war, work on this highway was carried on by enemy aliens, interned at the commencement of hostilities. After the armistice the operations were continued under the direction of the Parks Department of the Dominion Government who have just completed the work. In order that the surface of this road may not be damaged during the frosty season, it will not be opened for traffic until next spring.

Invents New Burglar Trap

Apparatus Connected With Telephone Gives Alarm to Operator.

A new burglar-trapping apparatus has been invented by a Danish chief of police, and a company formed for its exploitation. The apparatus, fixed in a small box, is connected by wires with the door or window of the rooms, and wires are also connected with the ordinary telephone. As soon as a burglar enters the room, a special lamp automatically glows at the telephone exchange, and the police are immediately given the alarm. If the burglar alarm wires are cut the disconnection also gives the alarm to the telephone operator.

King's Postage Privileges.

The King of England pays no postage, which is perhaps just as well, since he yearly receives about a quarter of a million business letters. The heads of all kingdoms and republics enjoy similar privileges.

Any man who is engaged in business is a fortune hunter.

white paper. Canada is supplying 55 per cent. of this demand, which amounts to the equivalent of 5,500,000 cords of pulpwood a year, which made into a pile of four-foot wood, four feet high, would stretch 9,000 miles, or more than twice across the continent." More than \$250,000,000 is invested in pulp and paper industry in Canada, and the annual production is valued at \$120,000,000, of which \$100,000,000, or 80 per cent, is exported to the United States.

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Existence of Great Oil Field Established

Oil in McKenzie River Country of Superior Quality.

That there is assurance in the prediction that the Mackenzie River country will develop into a great oil producing field, capable of turning out many millions of barrels a year, is the opinion of Charles F. Law, geologist, resident of the Pacific coast. During the past seven years Mr. Law has directed well boring operations for the late Lord Rhinoceros and himself in the Peace River district and has made a comprehensive geological survey in the north country.

Mr. Law believes that the existence of one of the world's great oil fields has been assuredly established, and he estimates that the value of the deposits apart from the quantity, is accentuated by the superior quality of the oil produced, which is worth three times that of California.

Cheaper Production In Canada

Due To High Wages and Low Efficiency, Says New York Herald.

The New York Herald, in an editorial, says that the United States is being outbid in all parts of the world by Canada, England, Germany, Holland, Japan and other countries because the wage scale in the United States is too high and labor efficiency too low. The newspaper says that the United States must either haul down its excessive labor costs or surrender its export business. The newspaper blames the same conditions for the inability of United States farmers to compete with Canadians in both domestic and foreign wheat markets.

Concluding, the Herald says: "Right at this minute Canada is not only underselling us on wheat in European markets, but underselling us on wheat here in our home market. The American farmers says, and says truly, that the labor costs of his 1920 crop of wheat were so heavy that he cannot sell his wheat under \$2 a bushel and make a profit. But the man who is buying wheat isn't thinking about the seller's profit. It is thinking about his wheat on the best terms he can make. When he can buy Canadian wheat in the Chicago market for \$1.85 he isn't going to pay anybody else \$1.86."

"In any intensely competitive field, farmer or miner, manufacturer or merchant must equal or better his rival's price with the same quality of goods or quit."

Propaganda by Motion Picture

Value of the Film in Advertising Country's Natural Resources.

The present can well be called the era of the motion picture. Since it first burst upon the world it has revolutionized the trend of daily existence. It can surely be termed the most potent factor at the present day in the lives of the thousands who witness films every week, and its powers of influence are unlimited. Its educational value has been proven along many lines and as an instrument of propaganda it has proved a most effective medium in many phases of endeavor. One can estimate, for instance, the value of the film when applied to advertising a country's natural resources or furthering education along agricultural lines.

The Ontario Motion Picture Bureau has developed rapidly since its organization and done much valuable work in advertising the province elsewhere, as well as carrying an energetic educational campaign into the rural districts within its confines. At the end of 1919, the bureau had 200 excellent films, covering 82 different subjects, which appeared daily to audiences throughout Ontario and in several foreign cities. Over 700,000 persons, mainly residents of rural districts, witnessed these projections during the past 12 months. This year, a prominent motion picture company employed by the bureau has been releasing two films per month, and these films circulate in from 300 to 400 Canadian theatres.

Since the beginning of 1917 to the end of the year, seven films have been produced for the Department of Public Highways, four for the Department of Public Works, four for the Department of Lands, Forests and Mines, and forty for the Department of Agriculture. This accounted for a total of 1938 projections. The Department of Agriculture utilized its district representatives, numbering nearly fifty, in presenting pictures to audiences nearly two thousand times, each representative being furnished with a complete motion picture equipment.

Hand-Picked Settlers

Immigration is a Very Important Matter in National Consideration.

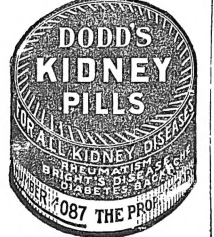
The influx of people and capital into Canada are the Dominion's greatest needs—in fact, her only requirements. Canada has everything to offer in a raw, undeveloped state from her vast areas of rich agricultural lands, to the rich mineral deposits so generally distributed, waiting to give support to countless manufacturing and industrial plants. Emigration looms up a very important matter in national consideration. Yet in the re-creation of the urgent need of new peoples to raise the status of the land to the standard her potential productivity warrants, Canada sees the wisdom of keeping her sons and daughters of a high type, and refusing to throw open her doors to the world's flotsam and jetsam. Canadian standards are high, and the Dominion expects that those desiring citizenship shall achieve the same status and foster it, and shall on entry be possessed of those qualities which make this possible. They shall be healthy, industrious, free from disease, and with sufficient capital to keep them until they find work.

A Miner Who Died Rich.

John Mitchell, formerly President of the United Mine Workers of America, left an estate valued at a third of a million dollars, which no doubt will be used as an argument to prove that thrifty coal diggers may easily disprove themselves by dying rich.—Toronto Mail and Empire.

Marconi Station For Winnipeg.

Forty acres have been purchased by the Marconi Telegraph Company, eight miles west of Winnipeg, for a location for a high-powered wireless station, the construction of which will commence in the early spring.



There are as many different varieties of tea as of roses—but only ONE Red Rose Tea.

Red Rose is a blend of about a dozen varieties of teas, chiefly hill-grown ASSAMS—the richest and strongest teas grown.

The skillful blending of these teas produces the delightful and distinctive Red Rose flavor.

The rich, strong ASSAM leaves in the Red Rose package are so full of tea essence that three teaspoonfuls go as far as five of ordinary tea.



Red Rose Coffee is as generously good as Red Rose Tea

Potato Harvest of 1920

Total Value of Canadian Crop Estimated at \$134,693,000.

The potato harvest for the whole of Canada is represented by 138,527,000 bushels from an area of 784,544 acres, as compared with 125,574,900 bushels from 818,767 acres in 1919. The average yield per acre for 1920 is 176 1-2 bushels, which compares with 153 1-2 bushels last year and with 146 bushels, the decennial average for the period 1910-19. By provinces, the yield per acre of potatoes is well over the decennial average throughout the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and Ontario. In the western provinces the yield per acre is below average for Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia, but is above average for Alberta.

In Manitoba, the potato season has been particularly poor, and the average yield per acre is only 91 bushels, as against 126 bushels last year and 150 bushels, the decennial average. In Saskatchewan the yield is 127 1-2 bushels, as against 170 bushels last year and 148 1-4 bushels, the decennial average. In Alberta the yield is 166 bushels, as compared with 179 3-4 bushels last year and 151 1-2 bushels, the ten-year average. In British Columbia, the production has been greatly reduced through excessive rainfall during September and October, and the average yield is 184 3-4 bushels per acre on the sown area, as compared with 170 bushels last year and 204 1-4 bushels, the ten-year average. The total value to farmers of the potato crop for Canada is estimated at \$134,693,000, as compared with \$118,294,209 in 1919, the price per bushel ranging from 65 cents in Prince Edward Island to \$1.39 in Manitoba. For Canada, the average price per bushel is 97 cents, as against 95 cents last year; for Quebec it is 93 cents as against 85 cents; and for Ontario it is 96 cents as against \$1.37.

Will Carry On

Oil Boring To Continue All Winter in Alberta and Saskatchewan.

Oil boring operations are to be carried on all winter in Alberta and Saskatchewan by 10 rigs of the Imperial Oil Company, Limited, announced Vice-President McQueen at Montreal, who has just returned from the west. This will include all the rigs of the company in the west except two that are in Fort Norman locality in the far north, where the weather is too severe for winter operation. Continuation of boring in the southern region may bring announcement of success in other places in the course of the winter.

Pacer Sold For \$12,000.

A new trotting horse sale record was set at the Old Glory auction sale in Madison Square Garden, New York, the record maker again being the famous reinsman, Thomas W. Murphy, who paid \$12,000 for Sando, the highest price ever paid in public or private sale for a pacing gelding.

Coal dust pressed into little blocks of various shapes is largely used as fuel on the continent of Europe.

W. N. U. 1344

Wealth of Canada Makes Debt Easy

Governor-General Says Undeveloped Resources Run into Billions.

"The developed wealth of Canada has been estimated at various amounts between eighteen billion dollars and twenty-five billion dollars. The estimated developed wealth of the United States is put at three hundred billion dollars. The United States has still enormous natural resources, but so also has Canada, and the latter are, as yet, almost wholly untouched. If scientific research could be applied to the development of these resources there would be, in ten years, not twenty-five billion dollars of developed wealth, but something nearer one hundred billion dollars and this would make the present debt of the Dominion, which is about two billion dollars, an exceedingly easy burden, and render it possible to pay it off in a few years."

This was the assertion made by His Grace the Duke of Devonshire when he addressed the Royal Canadian Institute at Toronto on the subject of research. The governor-general said that while the principal features which had impressed him were the growth and development of Canada's industries and resources, mining, fishing, water-power, etc., and the strides which have been made in so short a time, he could not but wonder what its possibilities are. "It is striking to note how relatively small portion of the Dominion is now served by any railway," he said, "and yet we have every reason to believe that those vast regions, stretching away beyond the Arctic Circle, possess possibilities of the highest value."

Steel Company Incorporated

British Capital Now At Work At Coast Province.

Incorporation of the Coast Range Steel Company, Limited, at Vancouver, British Columbia, with a capital of \$15,000,000 and controlled by British capital has been announced. It is the intention of the company to create an iron and steel plant with blast furnaces, on the lower mainland of the province.

Plans of the company provide for the ultimate expenditure of \$50,000,000 in the establishment of a great iron and steel industry, and it is the intention to start active construction within six months. Engineers have been in the province for two months making a survey of the situation. The Provincial Government has approved the project and will pay three dollars a ton pig iron production bounty.

For German Propaganda

Country Agreed to Use Coal Money Turned Over by France for Food and Raw Materials.

Most of the 200,000,000 francs in gold paid monthly to Germany by France under the Spa coal agreement since last July has been diverted to propaganda purposes and to pay British creditors, according to information received in French official circles.

These payments, made in return for deliveries of promised coal, was agreed by Germany, would be used to buy food to ameliorate the conditions of the coal miners, so that they would be physically able to maintain the output and also to buy raw materials. A large portion of the money was paid through the British clearing house in Berlin for eventual delivery to Germany's British creditors.

Roumania Buys Engines.

Roumania is buying several hundred new locomotives, according to a report received here from Trade Commissioner R. W. D. Wilgess, who states that a representative of Canadian interests has been in the country for several months negotiating for the supply of needed railway equipment.

Nothing To Give Out.

"A newspaper man to interview you, sir," said the servant. "Tell him I'm so hoarse that I can't talk," answered the candidate. "I told him that," said the servant, "but he said he'd ask the question and you could not say a word."

Hope. Because men live, they hope. It is instinct with life. It rises above the power of reason, and hushes despair by its message that the soul is immortal. The man or woman who has ceased to hope has ceased to live.—London Daily Express.

There is hope for any man as long as his dog doesn't cut his acquaintance.

Make your light food nourishing

Put a spoonful of Bovril into your soups, stews and pies. It will give them a delicious new savouriness, and you will be able to get all the nourishment you require without making a heavy meal.

BOVRIL

Canadian War Memorial in France

Edifice As a Permanent Residence for Fifty Scholarship Students From Canada.

A complimentary project, thus far only projected, brought the Hon. Philippe Roy to Canada again recently. This endures the erection in Paris, as a war memorial to Canadians who fell in France, of an edifice to be known as "La Maison des Etudiants Canadiens" as a permanent residence of fifty scholarship students from Canada. Such a residence, it is claimed, apart from its sentimental interest, is a necessity for the entire success of the scheme, as the \$1,200 allotted to each student barely covers the requirements. The project has been received enthusiastically in Paris and the Government of France has donated a suitable site for the building. An influential committee, to further its general aims, has formed, including Marshal Foch, Ex-President Poincaré, the Minister of Education and Fine Arts, and a host of renowned literateurs and savants. A ladies' auxiliary of high distinction has also been chosen.

This memorial, it is estimated, will cost \$500,000 and is the most adequate kind of monument to the heroism of those Canadians buried in France. Of the sum required \$60,000 has already been raised by the Canadian colony in Paris, and the remainder could no doubt easily be collected in Canada from its 'wealthe' men. This, however, it is thought, would deprive the project of its national character, and it is intended to secure a large number of small subscriptions instead of a comparatively small number of large ones.

Great Britain Paying Debt.

Advices to the Montreal Gazette say that an arrangement has been completed between the British Government and Canadian banks by which the indebtedness of Great Britain, amounting to \$150,000,000, will be paid off within the next year and a half in monthly installments. For the six months, beginning November 1, which installation has already been made, the monthly payments will be \$5,000,000 each, and for the next year \$10,000,000 per month, thus wiping out the debt by May, 1922.

The Largest Circulation.

The top newspaper of the world, in point of circulation, is the News of the World, owned by Lord Riddell, and printed in London. It has 4,000,000 circulation over Sunday.

Does It Hurt You To Bend Over?

This is a Sign of Kidney Weakness, But Can Be Quickly Cured

Don't give up! You can be cured and made well again.

That backache and dragging weariness can be stopped at all time. Those sharp attacks when bending over, and that lameness in the morning can also be overcome.

Every rhe and pain due to kidney weakness will disappear quickly once you start to use Dr. Hamilton's Pills, a marvellous remedy long ago made famous by its strange, healing effect upon the kidneys and liver. Don't wait till that dragging pain in the loins grows worse. Start the cure today. Delay will mean swelled ankles and limbs, sharp rheumatic pains in the muscles and joints, and other painful symptoms as well. If you are always tired, have continuous headache, dizzy spells and specks before your eyes or ringing noises in the ears—these are common symptoms that warn you of the immediate need of Dr. Hamilton's Pills of M. S. Burke and Butternut. Sold in 25c boxes.

Land Pays for Itself in One Year

Striking Example of What Can Be Accomplished On Western Canada Farms.

The low price of good land in Western Canada is one of the chief attractions to the farmer in older settled communities such as the eastern and middle-west states where similar land costs ten times as much and very often cannot be purchased at any figure.

It has been repeatedly pointed out that the cheaper land of Alberta or Saskatchewan will produce just as heavy crops of grain as will that costing upwards of \$300 an acre. An example of this has just come to hand. Chas. Gray purchased land at Manville in Central Alberta for \$38 an acre. He has just shipped his first crop to market. At the current market price of wheat his land has yielded him at the rate of \$66 an acre—almost twice what was paid for the land from the first crop.

There are no trees on the Falkland Islands.

Planes For India. The British Government has presented to the government of India one hundred De Havilland 4 Avro aeroplanes. Some of the planes have been turned over to local governments and administrations, others to ruling princes and flying clubs and the remainder to former aviation officers living in India.

London—Premier Lloyd George replied sympathetically in the House of Commons to the suggestion for a preparation of a book of noble deeds in the great war.



WAGSTAFFE'S Celebrated MINCEMEAT

It has all the old-time flavor, made from a celebrated English Formula that has been handed down from generation to generation. TRY IT. It may cost a few cents more but it is worth it as it is made from the FINEST ORIENTAL FRUITS AND SPICES.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR IT

Just Imagine

The delicious preserves you would make if you could walk out into an orchard of One Thousand Acres of ripe, luscious fruit, in the peak of condition, picking only the choicest, using nothing but it but pure cane sugar, and it, in addition, you had the opportunity to taste it out—Don't you think your fan would be just about perfect? This is just how

E. D. SMITH & SONS, Limited MAKE THEIR JAMS AND JELLIES

They were the first to make Pure Jam in Canada, and are still leading in popularity. Try a tin of their new seasons strawberry. It is delicious. Ask your grocer for E. D. Smith & Sons, Limited, the Maple Leaf label.

E. D. Smith & Sons, Limited Fruit Growers and Preservers, WINONA, ONTARIO

Western Distributors Watson & Truett, Winnipeg, Regina and Saskatoon, Sask. Donald H. Bair, Co., Calgary and Edmonton, Alta.

The BEST CANADIAN NOVELS FOR CHRISTMAS GIFTS

The Viking Blood

BY FRED WILLIAM WALLACE.

Mr. Wallace writes sea stories with the fluency of a Homer and the humor of a Captain Marryat. In this absorbing novel he describes with great verve and freshness the land of adventures life which falls to the lot of thousands of the hardy breed of sailors in the Maritime Province. Cloth \$1.75.

Daisy Herself

BY WILL E. INGERSOLL.

Ingersoll has proven himself a master of romance in this unusually vivid description of Western life. The story is original and fresh, and a remarkable combination of realism and romance, full of gripping and unusual situations. Cloth \$1.75.

Every Man for Himself

BY HOPKINS MOORHOUSE.

There is romance, humor and color aplenty, with a good healthy tinge of the open air of Canada about this entrancing novel. The character of the outdoors, the intimacy of Canadian politics, and the extraordinary type of Canadian heroism, make it a difficult story to tear one's self away from so long as there is another chapter to read. Cloth \$1.75.

"Buy a Book a Week"

BY ROBERT STEAD.

A delightful story of the West as clear and fresh as a snipe on the prairie, with a dash of the East for contrast; an intensely human story of men and women as big in spirit as the big out-of-doors in which they live; a timely story too, that speaks at the roots of today's problems—your will enjoy "Dennison Grant." Cloth \$1.75.

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AT ALL BOOKSELLERS

THE MUSSON BOOK CO., Ltd., Publishers, TORONTO

Send for this Free Book

WHEN you buy a phonograph you want to be sure that you are getting the best instrument to be had for the money.

But how can you be sure unless you know what to look for?

This book outlines the vital points that should be considered. The author, Henry Purmort Eames, L.L.B., is a renowned Concert Pianist, Lecturer, and Director of the Piano-forte Dept., Conservatory School of Music.

The BRUNSWICK, "all phonographs in one," answers every one of the rigid tests which Mr. Eames says should govern phonograph purchases. Mail the coupon below TONIGHT.

COUPON

The Musical Merchandise Sales Co., Dept. W.L.2, 143 Portage Avenue, East, Winnipeg.

Please send me, free of charge and postpaid, the book "What to Look For in Buying a Phonograph."

Name

Street or R.R.

P.O. Province

Miller's Store Goes On a Cash Basis Dec. 1st.

People are enthusiastic because they are looking for **GOODS AT LESS MONEY.**

They are not going to be disappointed. From now on **MONEY TALKS** at Millers. The most notable declines at present time are in groceries. City stores are advertising cut sales, but this is not so much by slumps in prices but by the **MONEY STRINGENCY.** Merchants have to get the money or go bankrupt.

Watch our Ads. and Circulars. They mean Money Savings.

Special

35 Boxes McIntosh Red Apples to
at \$3.75 per box. Good to eat
and cook.

Special

15 Sacks of good B. C. Onions about
100 lbs per sack at \$3.85
Quality Good

In Memoriam

Old MAN CREDIT died at Miller's Store
Tuesday Night Nov. 30th
Funeral Private. "Long may he rest in Peace"

What do you think of this? Rice \$1.00, Fair Snow (1 lb 1 1/2 gal), Corn \$1.00, Certified Fire apple
35c, Lard 5 lbs 1.05, White Beans 10 lbs 1.00, Sage 15c, Cranberries 20c, Tomatoes 2 for 45c,
20 lbs Onions \$1.00, Local Potatoes at \$1.35 limited.

J. R. MILLER

One-third of Your Life Spent in Bed

We have just received a shipment
of the famous

Simmon's Beds, Bed Springs, Mattresses,
Baby's Cribs and Couches

Get Our Prices Before Sending Away for Anything in
Hardware, Auto Accessories, Ranges, Heaters
and Belding

Our prices are Right

"Yours for Service and satisfaction"

We sell Newcastle Coal

W. W. ISBISTER

GENERAL BLACKSMITH

Coulters and Discs Sharpened.

Chinook, Alta

Horse-shoeing and General Wood Work
Repairing.

GROCERIES

Slaughter In Grocery

Prices

From Dec. 1st.

We are reducing our grocery prices. These are
only a few of our low prices.

Sugar 20lbs \$2.75 Flour 98 lbs \$6.00
No. 1 Wrapped Apples \$3.25.

Corn Syrup 100 lbs \$1.50, 5 lbs 80c. Rogers Syrup 5 lbs 90c
10 lbs \$1.75. Royal Crown Syrup reg. 35 now 30 cts per
Carton. No. 14 String Beans 90c. Pork Cuts
50 cts. Blue Ribbon and Red Rose Tea reg.
75c, now 60c 1 lb. Bulk Tea reg. 70 now 55c.

These prices are strictly cash.

Fruits In Season Confectionery

Chinook Produce Co.

H. Meade, Prop.

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS GRAND TRUNK PACIFIC RAILWAY

WINTER TRAVEL

PACIFIC COAST

The moderate climate of the Coast, sunshine and bracing sea air will help repair the wear of work and worry. Golf, motoring and all outdoor sports may be freely indulged in.

Eastern Canada

Spent Christmas and New Year's in Your "Old Home Town"? The old friends are preparing good things for you, and the Canadian National is prepared to give you good service.

THE OLD COUNTRY

If you are planning a trip across the seas to the "Old Land" consult our Agents, who are prepared to furnish complete lists of sailings, furnish passports and make reservations.

Whether destined East or West Travel "The National Way" Our Agents will assist you in arranging your Trip, secure your Berths and Furnish all Information.

MODERN EQUIPMENT

Standard, tourist and colonist sleeping cars, dining cars and observation cars on all through trains.

Apply to any Agent for illustrated literature and full details or write J. MADILL, District Passenger Agent, Edmonton, Alta.

OPTIONAL ROUTES AND CIRCUIT TOURS

MEETING OF VILLAGE COUNCIL

On Monday, November 15, the regular meeting of the Village Council was held. After the reading of the minutes of the previous meeting the following business was transacted:

That Bylaw No. 17, re cleaning sidewalks be inserted in the local paper.

With the hope of securing cheaper lumber in the near future, it was decided to postpone the building of the sidewalk to the church for the present.

Councillor Meade was authorized to superintend the cleaning and fixing of the town wells in preparation for winter.

The Secretary was instructed to inform the business men of the village that the Council will not be responsible for the payment of anything purchased by anyone other than a member of the Council or Secretary, unless the said purchaser present an order from the Secretary.

The following accounts were passed for payment:

Empire Lumber Co.	\$ 6.57
R. S. Woodruff	3.40
J. W. Richardson	4.00
W. Vennard	21.00
W. E. Brownell	6.00
W. H. Brownell	2.00
M. H. Brownell	2.00

FRENCH WHEAT IS RIVAL TO CANADA

Estimated Crop This Year 232,729,430 Bushels; Acreage Yield Higher Than Here

This year's wheat crop in France, according to official advice, will compare favorably with that of Canada and will show a heavy increase over last year. For 1920, the estimated wheat crops of the two countries are: France, 232,729,430 bushels; Canada, 230,498,000 bushels. The yield per acre in France is 19.1 bushels as compared with 16.5 bushels in Canada.

Last year's wheat crop in France was 182,488,348 bushels, the acreage under cultivation being 11,509,275 in comparison with this year's acreage of 12,135,858. Since the trying days of 1917, with their heavy drain on manpower, France has made a remarkable recovery. In that year France had 10,478,625 acres under wheat and the crop was only 94,361,356 bushels.

Show your interest in civil affairs by attending the nomination meeting of the Village Council on Monday, Dec. 6.

MUNICIPAL HOSPITALS

By the direction of the Hon. C. R. Mitchell, Minister of Health for Alberta, a booklet on the Municipal Hospitals of Alberta has just been issued.

According to the information contained in it, there are at present eight Municipal Hospitals in Alberta, built and operating, these being Manville, Vermilion, Drumheller, Cardston, Islay, Bassano, Onoway and Lloydminster, while schemes have been ratified for the erection of these institutions at Hanna and Viking. These hospitals districts comprise an area of 242 townships, including six towns and ten villages.

During the present year four new districts have been established, these being Calgary, Provoost, High River and Pincher Creek.

It is the announced policy of Hon. C. R. Mitchell, the new Minister of Health, to proceed with this phase of the health department work in a most aggressive manner, but on a sound financial basis, with the idea in view of providing the greatest hospital service to the ratepayers of Alberta at a minimum cost to the districts concerned.

Any information regarding Municipal Hospitals or copies of the booklet may be obtained from the Secretary of the Municipal Hospitals Branch, Department of Public Health, Parliament Buildings, Edmonton, Alberta.

WINTER TRAFFIC

WILL BE HEAVY

On the subject of Pacific Coast traffic this winter, Mr. W. E. Duperow, general passenger agent, Canadian National-Grand Trunk Pacific Railways, has given out the following statement for the information of intending travellers.

"Our own Pacific coast points, including Vancouver Island, are increasing in popularity every year, and a greater number of the people of the prairie provinces make the British Columbia coast their place of residence during the winter months. California, of course, always gets its quota of Canadians. Rumor has been rife that accommodation is difficult to obtain in the coast cities. We have gone carefully into the situation and find that such is not the case. Our coast representatives advise that there is abundance of accommodation both at hotels and rooming houses at Vancouver, Victoria and Seattle. The Hotel Association at Vancouver and Victoria have had compiled complete lists of hotels and available accommodation for the benefit of prospective visitors. With the generally excellent crops that Western Canada has been favored with this year, winter traffic should be the best ever."

Ladies Card Club

The last meeting of the Ladies 1920 Card Club was held at the home of Mrs. Robinson, Thursday evening, Mrs. Hewitt held the highest score for the evening having made 146 points. Mrs. Robinson won the first prize, 100 score for the month being 552. The prize was a pretty hand painted cake plate. Miss L. Porter won the booky prize with 491 points, her prize was a china tooth pick holder.

As a souvenir of the Card Club each member was the recipient of a pack of gilt edged playing cards in black leather case.

The 1921 will start the first of the year.

Many thanks is due Mr. Carter for the loan of chairs and tables each week during the card season.

U.F.A. PRESENTS TROPHY

At the suggestion of the Department of Extension, University of Alberta, the Provincial Executive of the United Farmers of Alberta have presented a cup for a trophy in the B Division of the Provincial High School Debating League. Membership in this Division is confined to the town and rural high schools of the province, and the U.F.A. executive have shown their interest in public speaking by presenting the trophy as described.

Christmas in the Homeland

At this time of the year, with the Christmas season drawing nigh at hand, our thoughts are turned to "The Homeland," and the longing to visit the scenes of our youth is strong within us. That fine old Christmas spirit of "Good will toward men" prevades the world and our desire to spend this cherished holiday season with those nearest and dearest to us is felt in every heart. Make your plans now and let us help you by providing the "Way" with the greatest comfort and least possible inconvenience to you.

Call on the nearest Canadian National-Grand Trunk Pacific agent or write Mr. J. Madill, District Passenger Agent, Edmonton, Alberta.

Subscribe To The Advance.

Pertinent Tips on Winter Vacation Trips

If you are planning a Winter Vacation Trip and have not definitely determined where to go, consult nearest agent of the Canadian National-Grand Trunk Pacific Railways, or write to Mr. J. Madill, District Passenger Agent, Edmonton, Alta. Our representative will advise and assist you in selecting the most attractive and convenient routes and will be pleased to complete all arrangements so that your trip may be one of pleasurable travel and comfort. If to the East or the West we can offer you variable routes, or circuit tours, which has the advantage of furnishing variety of scenery and new interests all the way.

Farm Loans

The old, reliable North of Scotland Mortgage Co. still have plenty of money for Farm Loans
LORNE PROUDFOOT, Agent
Chinook, Alta.

CLASSIFIED ADS.

FOR SALE—A quantity of lumber, 2x6 and 2x8, also a number of other sizes. This lumber will be sold cheap for cash. The Service Garage, Chinook.

FOR SALE—Big growthy White Wyndotte Cockerels from unrelated birds. J. H. Bury, Collholme

FOR SERVICE

A pure-bred Duroc Jersey boar for service. The fee is \$4.00 and must be paid at time of service.
W. H. Meade,
Chinook.

FOR EXCHANGE—1919 Ford Touring Car for young live stock. Apply—The Chinook Advance.

Advertisers are particularly requested to note that changes of advertisement should be in this office by noon on Monday.